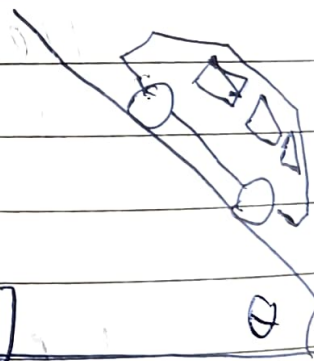


* Assignment - 2 *

Q: 1

Equation of maximum tractive effort for car inclined at angle θ

$$F_T = ma + R_a + R_R + R_g$$
$$= ma + \left[\frac{1}{2} \times \rho \times C_d \times A \times v^2 \right]$$
$$+ [\mu_R mg \cos \theta] + [mg \sin \theta]$$



So here a car is standing so $a = 0$ & $v = 0$
 $\mu_R = \mu_f$ (static friction) $= 0.7$

$$\text{so, } F_T = m \cdot 0 + \left[\frac{1}{2} \times \rho \times C_d \times A \times 0 \right] + [\mu_f mg \cos \theta]$$
$$+ [mg \sin \theta]$$

$$\therefore F_T = \mu_f \cdot mg \cos \theta + mg \sin \theta$$

$$F_T = mg [\mu_f \cos \theta + \sin \theta]$$

• for maximum gradeability $\theta = 45^\circ$

$$F_T = mg [\mu_f \cos 45^\circ + \sin 45^\circ]$$

$$F_T = mg \left[\frac{\mu_f}{\sqrt{2}} + \frac{1}{\sqrt{2}} \right]$$

Q12

$$m = 1765 \text{ kg} ; l = 2.84 \text{ m} ; a_1 = 1.22 \text{ m}$$

$$a_2 = 1.62 \text{ m}$$

As vehicle stands on ground so $\theta = 0^\circ$
 So gravitational Resistance $R_g = W \sin \theta = 0^\circ$
 & for Rolling Resistance R_R

$$R_R = R_{R \text{ front}} + R_{R \text{ rear}}$$

$$= x R_{Rf} + x R_{Rr}$$

$$= 0.5 R_{Rf} + 0.5 R_{Rr}$$

Total load acting on front & Rear is

$$F_T = F_{TF} + F_{TR}$$

$$= 0.5 F_{TF} + 0.5 F_{TR}$$

$$= 0.5 [m a + R_a + R_R + R_g] + 0.5 [m a + R_a + R_R + R_g]$$

$$= 0.5 [F_{TF}]$$

$$V = 0$$

Here vehicle parked at Road so $a = 0$;

$$F_T = 0.5 [m \times 0 + 1/2 \times \rho \times a \times 0 + R_R + 0] + 0.5 [m \times 0 + 1/2 \times \rho \times a \times 0 + R_R + 0]$$

$$R_R = 0.5 [R_{Rf} + R_{Rr}]$$

$$= 0.5 [4 \mu mg \cos \theta] + 0.5 [4 \mu mg \cos \theta]$$

$$F_{TF} = 0.5 \times 0.7 \times 1765 \times 9.81$$

$$F_{TF} = 6060 \text{ N} \quad \text{OR} \quad \boxed{F_{TF} = 6.06 \text{ kN}}$$

Same force is applied on Rear Rear because vehicle stand on ground level

$$\text{So } \boxed{F_{TR} = 6.06 \text{ kN}}$$

Q13

Completed in word file

Find attached file.